FCHS HONOR CODE PLEDGE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_BLOCK: \_\_\_\_\_ DATE: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**EARLY INDUSTRY**

*Read pages 194 – 201 and complete the guided reading activity below*.

1. Where was the ***Erie Canal*** built? How long did it take to build the canal? What major cities were connected by the canal in order to facilitate trade? (p. 194, or map, p. 195)

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2. Who funded the building of the ***National Road*** in the early 1800s? What places were connected by the road? Was the project the start of more interstate road construction in the 19th Century? (p. 194 – 195)

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3. Who were the inventors of the ***steamboat***? How did the steamboat change the nature of river transportation? (p. 196)

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4. Who was the first American to create a ***locomotive engine***? What two (2) other industries were spurred on by the development of the railroads in America? (p. 196)

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5. List three (3) major changes which took place due to the ***Industrial Revolution***. (p. 197)

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6. List several ways that the ***free enterprise system*** encouraged industrialization. (p. 197)

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7. What region of the United States was first effected by industrialization? (p. 197) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. What English textile worker succeeded in stealing the plans to the factory from England, in a case of corporate espionage? (p. 198) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9. What entrepreneur established a series of ***textile mills*** in Northeastern Massachusetts in 1814? What was unique about the employees of his mills? (p. 198) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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10. What two important inventions were credited to ***Eli Whitney*** during the 19th Century? Why were these inventions so important? (p. 198) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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11. What invention did ***Samuel F.B. Morse*** bring to America in the 1840s? What was the first message sent via this invention, from Washington, D.C. to Baltimore, MD? What news organization was established in part because of this invention?(p. 199)

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12. Define ***labor unions*** (p. 199) and list several shared goals of all labor unions. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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13. Define ***strikes*** (p. 199) - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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14. List at least three (3) ***major dangers*** which existed in the growing cities of the United States during the middle 1800s. (p. 200) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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15. What disadvantages did American women face in major cities across the nation? (p. 201) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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16. What opportunities were available to free blacks in the growing cities of the North? (p. 201)

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